

Local Government Webinar Series

PACE Financing for Local Governments



PACE Financing for Local Governments

Welcome



Jack Clark,
Director of Programs

- CSE PACE and Clean Energy Financing Tools
- DOE SunShot Rooftop Solar Challenge
- Feedback



PACE Financing for Local Governments

Center for Sustainable Energy (CSE)

- Mission-driven non-profit accelerating adoption of clean energy
- Integrated approach on the ground market development + barrier reductions
- Local government webinars resources
 www.energycenter.org/localgov



PACE Financing for Local Governments

Today's Agenda

Jack Clark
Director of Programs
Center for Sustainable Energy (CSE)



CSE Tools and Resources

Kristina Klimovich
Director, Communications & Market Research
PACENow



PACE Market Overview

Richard Chien GreenFinanceSF Program Manager City of San Francisco



GreenFinanceSF: Commercial PACE Financing for Clean Energy Upgrades

Barbara Spoonhour
Director, Energy & Environ. Programs
Western Riverside Council of Governments



Home Energy Renovation Opportunity (HERO) Program Overview

Cory Downs Conservation Specialist City of Chula Vista



PACE in Chula Vista

Q&A





CSE and Clean Energy Financing

Tools and Resources for Local Governments

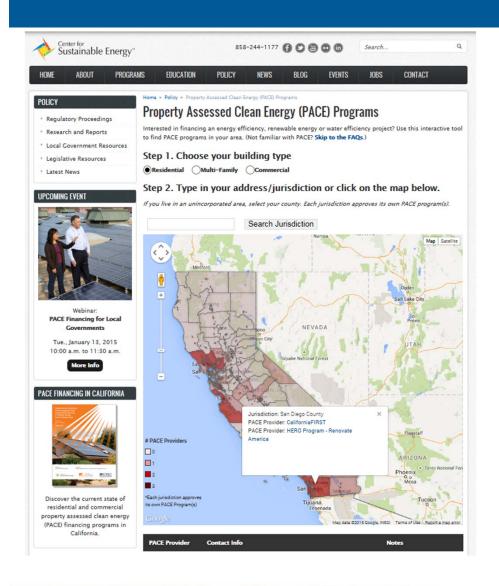


CSE's Financing Role

- Work on the ground with local governments and regulatory agencies to increase the adoption of clean energy technologies
- Funding statewide from the DOE Rooftop Solar Challenge and Local Government Partnership in San Diego
- Unbiased center for information, education and technical assistance



PACE Resources



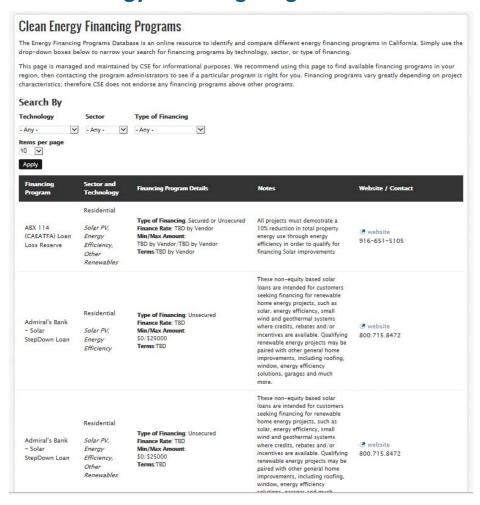
- California PACE Map
- Events
- PACE Policy Document

www.energycenter.org/PACE



Other Financing Resources

Clean Energy Financing Programs Database



Regional Financing Committees

- Share information on new financing products and barriers to adoption
- Interact directly with financing institutions, PACE providers, contractors and local governments.
- Starting a committee in Los Angeles, looking for steering committee members



Thank You!

Resources

www.energycenter.org/financing

Contact:

Tamara Gishri

Senior Manager

323.284.5667

Tamara.Perry@energycenter.org



Kristina Klimovich Director, Communications and Market Research PACENow















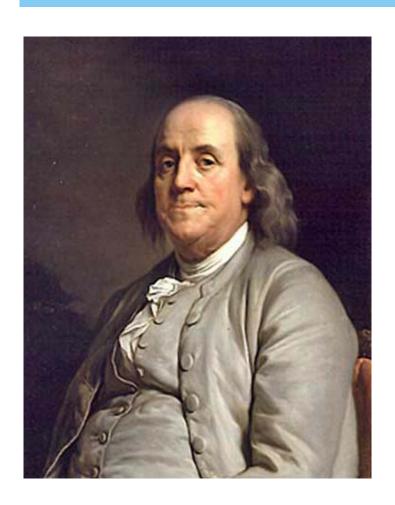
PACE Market Overview

January 13, 2015



OLD CONCEPT

Local Government Financing – Public Purpose Goal



1736 – First Assessment District in Philadelphia

Today – 37,000 Assessment Districts nationwide



PACE – How IT WORKS

Three Basic Steps



Step 1: Framework



Step 2: Project

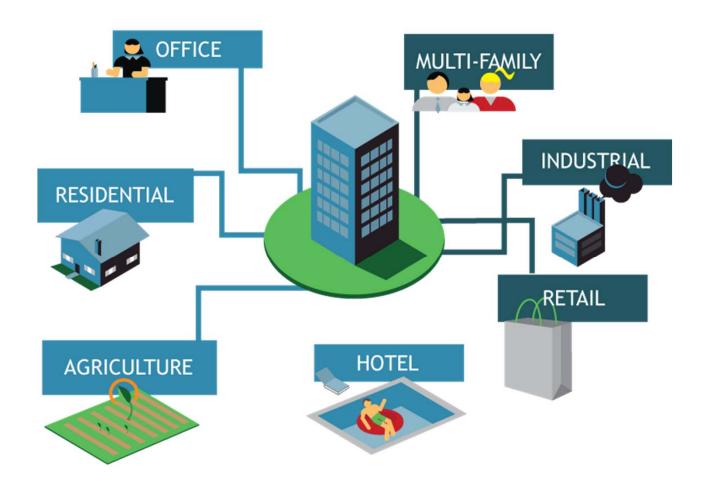


Step 3: Financing



WHO CAN USE PACE?

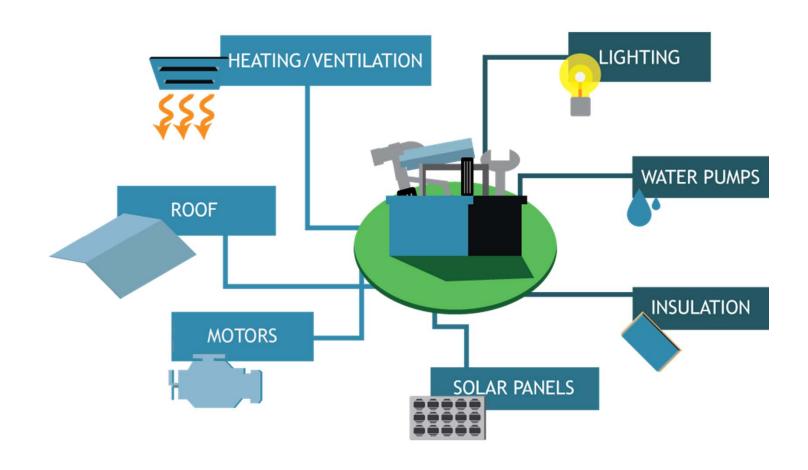
Almost Any Building





WHAT FOR?

Projects that Save or Generate Energy





Three reasons







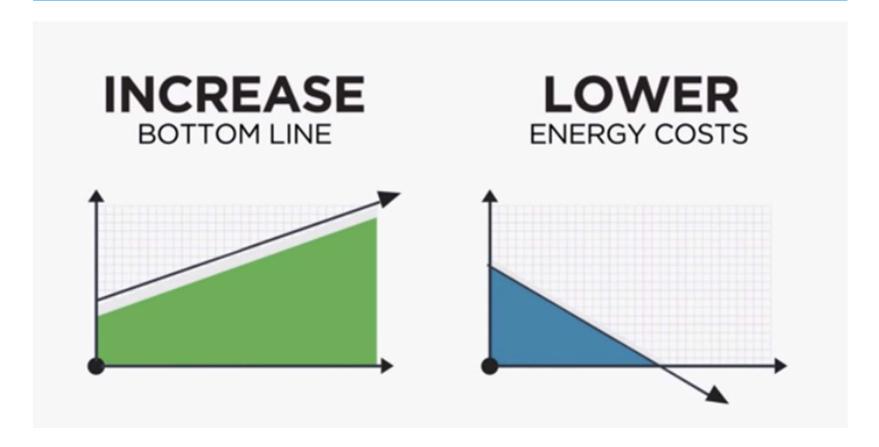
Creates Local Jobs



Helps the Environment

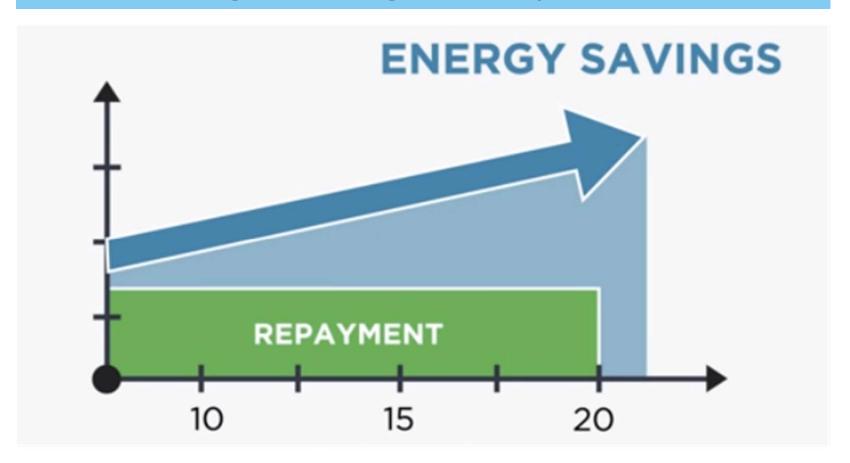


The Bottom Line: Increased Building Value



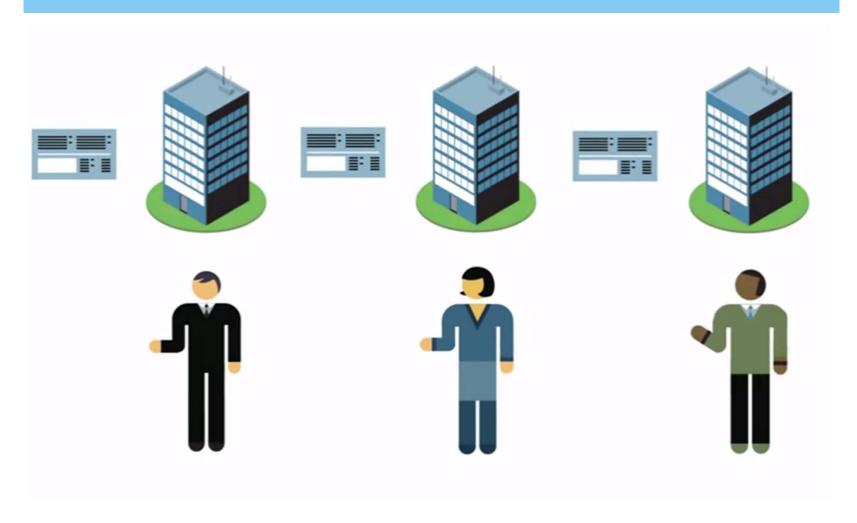


100% Funding with Long-Term Payback



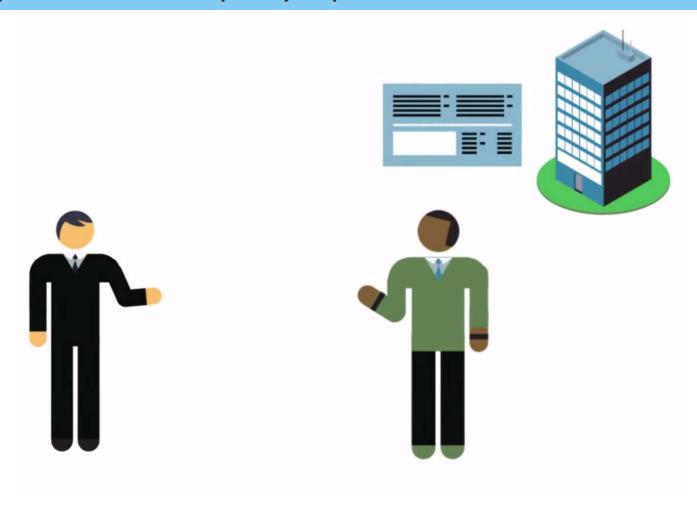


Share Costs with Tenants





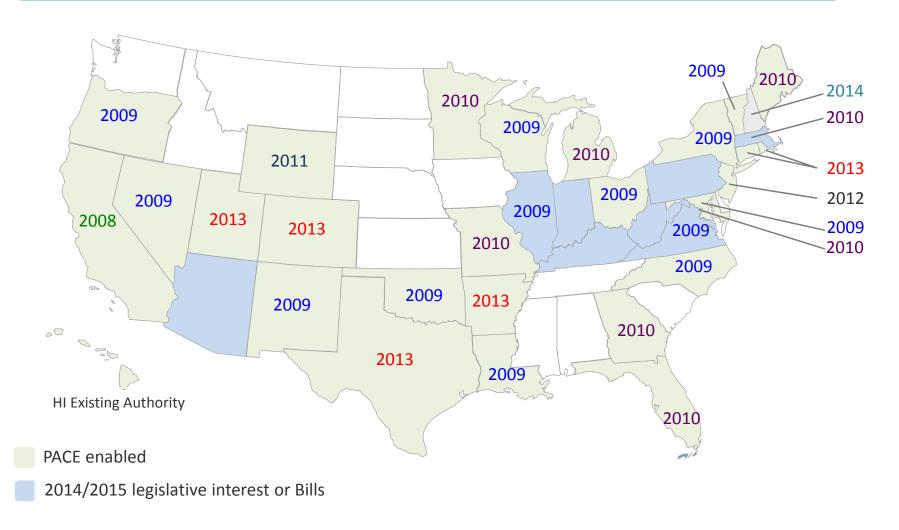
Stays with the Property Upon Sale





PACE TAKES OFF

31 states and DC - 80% of US population

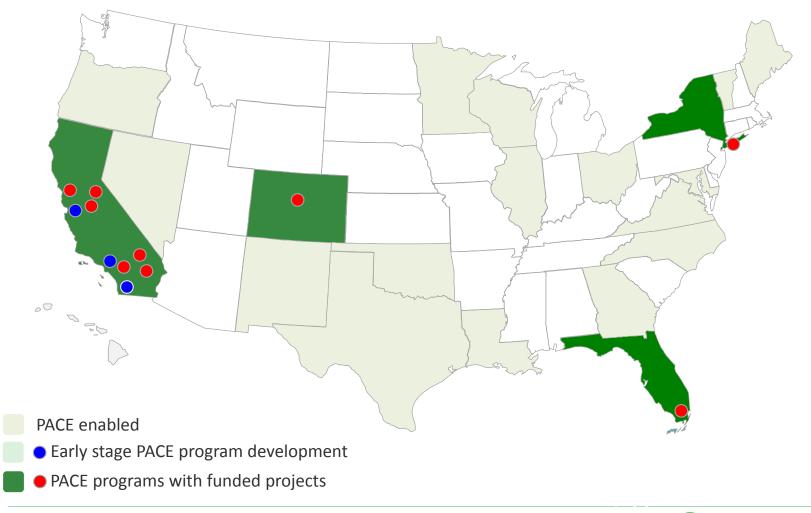


RESIDENTIAL



RESIDENTIAL PACE TODAY

25,000+ Homes - \$500+ million

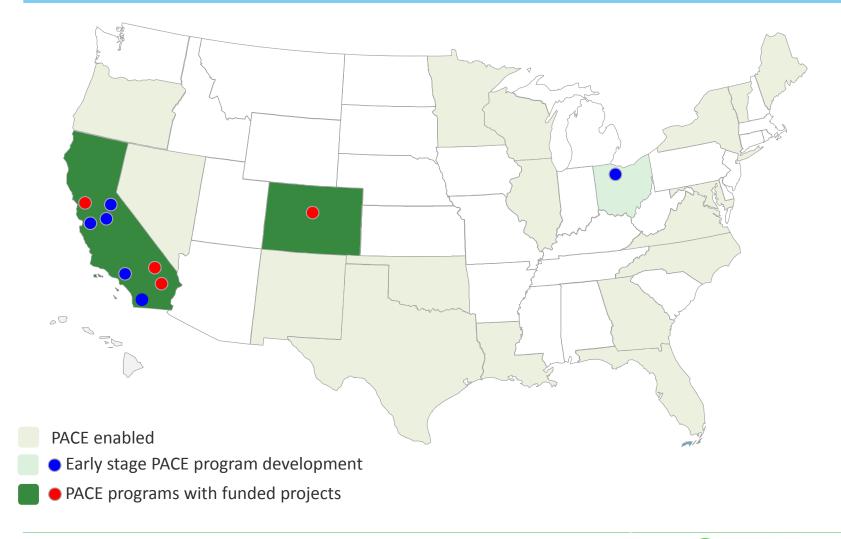


COMMERCIAL



JUNE 2010

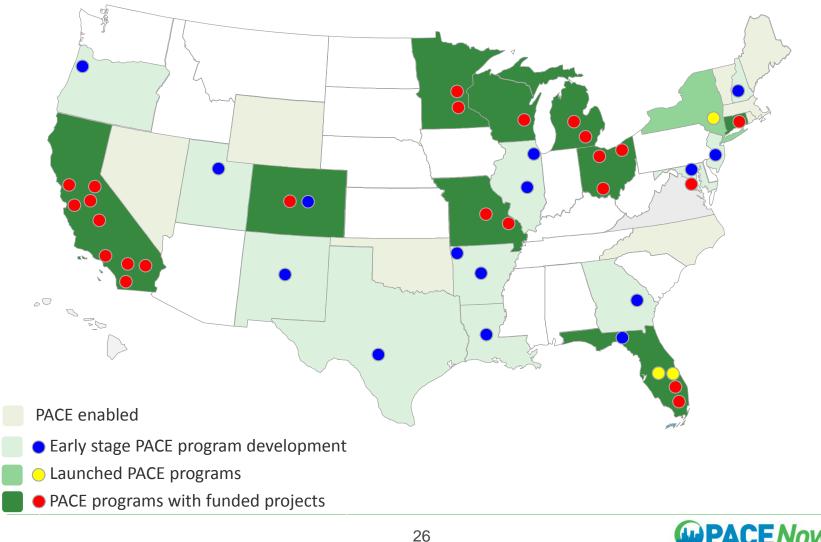
27 Projects completed - \$5 mil



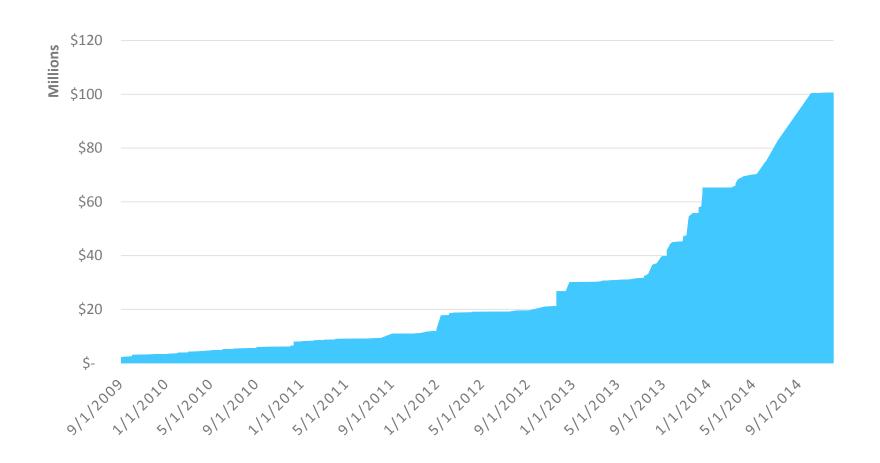


PACE PROGRAMS TODAY

300+ Projects \$100 mil Closed – Pipeline of \$400+ mil

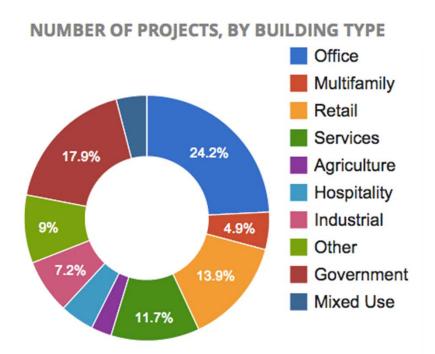


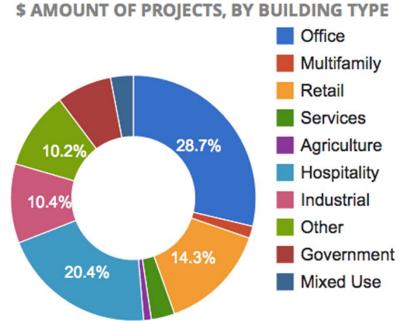
Cumulative Financing





Broad Applicability

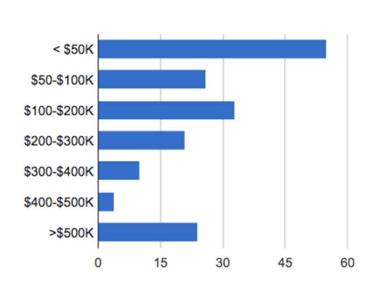




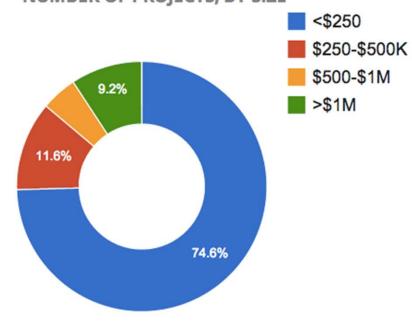


Broad Applicability

NUMBER OF PROJECTS, BY SIZE

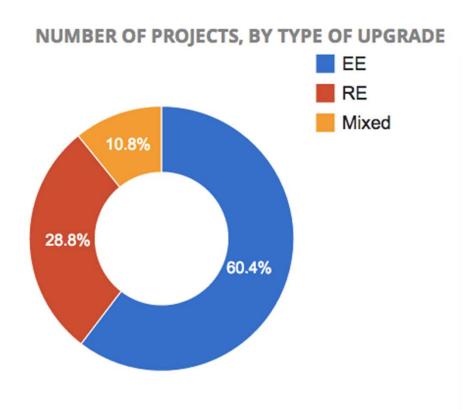


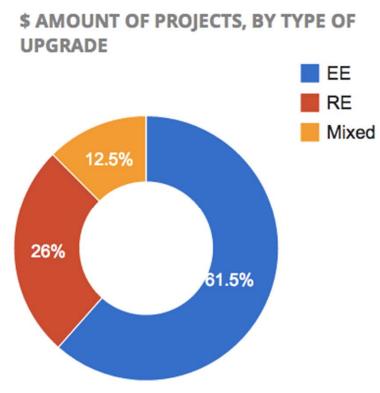
NUMBER OF PROJECTS, BY SIZE





Broad Applicability







SIMON PROPERTY GROUP - GREAT LAKES MALL, OH

\$3.4 mil Energy Efficiency – Multi Project



"We hope to serve as pioneers in this arena, encouraging others to explore the many ways to reduce energy use now, rather than delaying sound financial and environmental decisions."

George Caraghiaur, former SVP for Sustainability at Simon Property Group





HILTON LOS ANGELES/UNIVERSAL CITY, CA

\$7 mil Energy & Water Efficiency – Multi Project



"PACE is the only funding mechanism that is credible in providing verifiable information to our investors, and therefore is the ideal tool for us to move forward in becoming the gold standard in sustainable hotels."

Mark Davis, Hilton Los Angeles/Universal City General Manager.





C-PACE CONNECTICUT - NORWALK CENTER

\$185,000 Lighting Upgrades



"One of our first projects in 2013 was this Norwalk property, a family owned shopping center whose owner found that PACE was ideal to finance energy efficiency and renewable energy improvements."

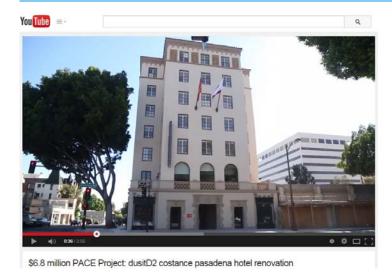
Jessica Bailey, CEO, C-PACE Program





More PACE Market Success Stories

Visit www.pacenow.org





Milwaukee, WI: \$662,000 Retrofit of a Landmark University Club Building

The University Club building, situated in downtown Milwaukee, underwent a comprehensive \$1.9M renovation. Property Assessed Clean Energy funded \$662,000 worth of energy efficiency improvements, including balancing the building's airflow with new makeup air units, updating the HVAC system, replacing all lights, repairing steam traps and windows. This project resulted in an estimated \$1.34 million worth of savings over the course of 18 years. "PACE represents an excellent public/private partnership where improvements are funded with private capital, but repaid through a special charge on the tax bill." said Julie Tolan, President of the University Club Board. "In this case, the value to the University Club was long term, low cost capital to reduce operating costs while simultaneously supporting the club's strategic plan."



Universal City, CA: The Hilton Los Angeles/Universal City completes \$7 million upgrade

"The interest and commitment to sustainable energy and saving earth resources are largely due to being informed, it was a great opportunity to share how easily PACE empowered our decision to commit to this responsible effort on our journey to improve the property's saving of valuable resources. We are indeed grateful for the professionals who supported and collaborated in making this project a reality. Hiltor's general manager, Mark Davis notes.





Chico, CA: Figtree Financing rooftop solar industrial building upgrade

The industrial building, located in Chico, CA, was eligible for Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) financing, All commercial building owners in Chico, Butte County, and an expanding area across California, can choose to use Figree PACE financing to pay for energy efficiency, renewable energy, or water conservation improvements over a period of 20 years. The building, constructed in 2009, did not require energy efficiency upgrades, however, given the substantial roof space, solar PV was a valuable solution. While the building owner was familiar with solar financing options and aware of the benefits, he was looking for an effective and time sensitive solution to take advantage of solar incentives before the end of 2013.







THANK YOU

Visit www.pacenow.org



Kristina Klimovich

kristina@pacenow.org

510.589.3154



Richard Chien GreenFinanceSF Program Manager City and County of San Francisco



GreenFinanceSF

Commercial PACE Financing for Clean Energy Upgrades

Center for Sustainable Energy January 13, 2015



PACE solves commercial barriers

Barriers to EE Upgrades	Solutions
Lack of funding · · · · · >	Unlimited external private capital; preserve internal capital for core business
Debt capacity issues · · · · >	PACE may be treated as off balance sheet*
Termination Risk/Plan to Sell····>	Assessment payments and benefits assumed by new owner upon sale
Insufficient payback/ROI · · · · · >	Extended terms, positive cash flow year 1
Split incentives·····>	Assessment and savings can be shared with tenants (taxes as op-ex)
Regulatory compliance · · · · >	Funds necessary upgrades, can be partially paid through energy savings
Uncertainty of savings; ···· lack of technical expertise	Guarantees, insurance, M+V "Investor Confidence Project"

GreenFinanceSF Basics



- Launched November 2011
- Mello-Roos Community Facilities District Act 1982 ("special tax bonds").
- Open Market C-PACE: City & County of San Francisco acts as conduit issuer to private investors.
- ARRA grants for debt service reserve fund (DSRF), and other approved administrative expenses.
- Collaboration and information sharing with Los Angeles Commercial PACE program and Clinton Climate Initiative/C40.
- Extensive outreach with property owners/managers, energy service providers, contractors, capital providers, mortgage lenders, and active and emerging PACE programs around the country.

GreenFinanceSF Features



Program Flexibility

- Multiple capital providers can compete to finance a wide range of buildings and projects
 - Owner-occupied or multitenant office; retail; industrial/warehouse; nonprofit-owned
 - Energy efficiency, on-site renewable energy, water conservation
- Financing terms customized for each transaction (interest rate and other terms)
- Publicly-owned properties are eligible
- Leasehold interests can serve as security
- Could eventually offer to new construction projects

Eligible Properties



- Program underwriting requirements
 - Non-residential use, includes nonprofits
 - Property located in City & County of San Francisco
 - Title search to confirm eligibility and ownership
 - Equipment/materials permanently affixed to property
 - Currently pay (or be eligible to pay) property taxes
 - Current on mortgage debt and property taxes
 - No recent defaults, bankruptcies or late property taxes
 - Debt limit: total debt (+ PACE) cannot exceed FMV (+value of PACE improvements)
 - Assessed or recently appraised value of property
 - Lienholder affirmative acknowledgement of PACE assessment
- PACE Lender may have additional requirements

Eligible Improvements



- Permanently affixed to property
- Common and custom EE, RE, WC measures*
- Professional energy audit
- RE projects to be paired with 10% EE (for ARRA-supported projects only)
- No effect on ability to take advantage of applicable incentive/rebate programs
- Use of ENERGY STAR Portfolio Manager
 - Free service to track and benchmark energy usage
 - Comply with "Existing Commercial Buildings Energy Performance Ordinance"





^{*}EE=Energy Efficiency, RE=Renewable Energy, WC=Water Conservation

Types of Projects



- Examples of eligible upgrades:
 - HVAC upgrades
 - Retrocommissioning
 - BAS / BMS / EMS installation / upgrade
 - High-efficiency lighting fixtures & lamps
 - Occupancy & daylighting sensors
 - Building envelope upgrades (roof, windows, insulation)
 - Elevator modernization
 - Distributed Generation (solar PV or fuel cells)
 - Water conservation upgrades (fixtures, etc.)
- Big-ticket measures with longer paybacks are ideal (combine with short payback measures)





Case Study: Prologis



Pier 1, San Francisco

- \$1,400,000 PACE bond purchased by Clean Fund
- Johnson Controls Inc. developed turn-key whole building energy solution
- HVAC + lighting + 200kW rooftop solar = 32% demand reduction (\$98,000/year)
- Annual assessment = projected energy savings



Case Study: mixed-use renovation

- \$1,800,000 PACE bond purchased by Clean Fund; closed 11/24/14
- High efficiency HVAC equipment and systems upgrades, envelope improvements (doors, insulated skylights and window systems; exterior insulation at walls and roof, lighting), water conservation upgrades.



Existing Commercial Buildings Task Force







Mayor's Task Force on

Existing Commercial Buildings



December 2009





Scope

Existing Commercial

Composition

- Owners' Representatives
- Property Managers
- Contractors
- Operators
- Engineers
- Architects
- Finance
- Utilities

The Task

- Cost effective energy savings
- Minimum costs
- Measureable

ECB Energy Performance Ordinance

3 year phase-in: 2011-2014

Mandatory:

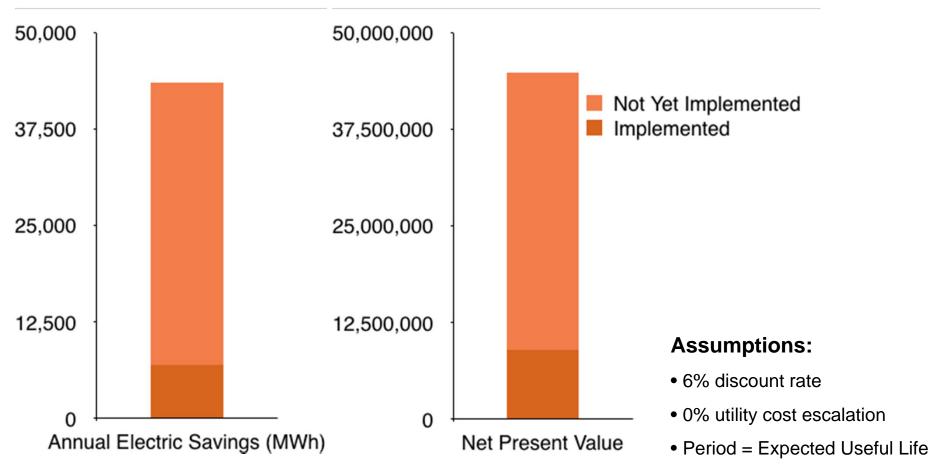
- Benchmarking + limited public disclosure (annual)
- Energy audit or retrocommissioning (every 5 years)

Voluntary:

- Capital improvements
- Operations and calibration
- Tenant engagement
- Financing & incentives

Audits: Uncovering Value of the first 26M sq feet audited:





The Investor Confidence Project

What: ICP standardizes the EE origination process

Why: Because standardized *Investment Ready* projects:

• increase investor confidence in project returns

reduce complexity in bringing projects to market



www.eeperformance.org





Thank You

Rich Chien richard.chien@sfgov.org (415) 355-3761

Barbara Spoonhour Director, Energy & Environmental Programs Western Riverside Council of Governments





Put Your Community on the Map!

HERO is the leading

ENERGY EFFICIENTFINANCING

program in the nation.

The HERO Program: Saving energy and water through property retrofits

- ✓ HERO is a residential and commercial Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) Program
- ✓ Authorized by state law (AB 811 and AB 474)
- ✓ Allows jurisdictions to offer financing to property owners for the purchase and installation of energy efficiency, renewable energy, and water conservation improvements
- ✓ Financing to property owners is repaid over time through voluntary annual assessments on the property tax bill

Benefits to property owners

- ✓ Provides access to financing that might not be available through traditional means such as equity loans, etc.
- ✓ Provides "no-money-down" approach to financing improvements
- ✓ Provides savings on utility bills
- ✓ Payment stays with property (in most cases)

Benefits to participating jurisdictions

\checkmark	Economy	Creates /	maintains	construction-related	jobs
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✓ Energy Reduces / delays the need for costly construction of energy generation / transmission facilities

✓ Environment Improves air quality and reduces greenhouse gas emissions

✓ Financial No local jurisdictional debt;

funding is self-replenishing

Who qualifies to participate?

- Property owners may be individuals, associations, business entities, cooperatives, non-profits
- ✓ Bottom line: Any <u>qualifying</u> owner paying property taxes.
 - ✓ have clear title to property
 - ✓ be current on property taxes.
 - ✓ be current on mortgage payments.
 - have some equity in the property
 - ✓ no bankruptcies
 - ✓ lender consent (commercial only)



How does it work for the property owner?

- ✓ It's a voluntary program
- Property owners apply for Program coverage and select improvements desired
- ✓ If approved, property owner enters into contract with administrator; all up-front costs are paid and assessment lien is placed on property
- Property owner / subsequent property owner repays through property tax assessment over a period of years



Program costs

- ✓ One time upfront Administration Fee: 6.95%
 - √ (Similar to closing costs)
- ✓ Annual Administrative Fee: \$35 Residential and \$385 Commercial
- ✓ Terms: 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 years
- ✓ Interest rates: 5.95%, 7.95%, 8.75%, and 8.95% Residential
- √ 6.25% to 6.75% Commercial
- ✓ Minimum assessment amount: \$5,000
- ✓ Maximum is 15% of property value up to \$700k, 10% after
- ✓ No prepayment penalties



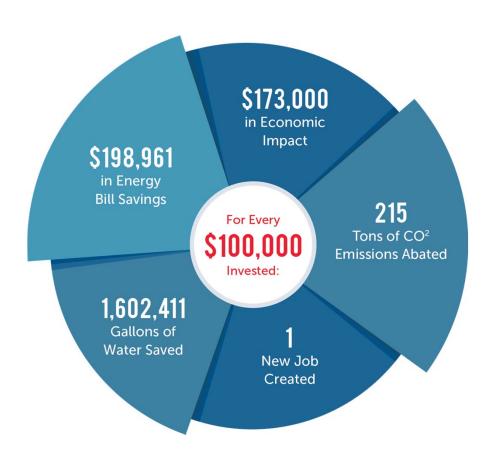
Impacts

Economic Stimulus

- ✓ Lower Utility Bills
- ✓ New Job Creation
- ✓ Increased Property Values

Environmental Benefits

- ✓ Reduced CO2 Emissions
- Decreased Energy Consumption
- ✓ Substantial Water Savings



Examples of eligible improvements

- ✓ Heating and air conditioning
- ✓ Cool roofs
- ✓ Natural gas storage water heater
- ✓ Tankless water heater
- ✓ Windows and glass doors
- ✓ Outside irrigation
- ✓ Insulation

- ✓ Window filming
- ✓ Home sealing
- ✓ Lighting control systems
- ✓ Solar thermal systems (hot water)
- ✓ Solar thermal systems for pool heating
- ✓ Photovoltaic systems
- ✓ Low flush toilets



Updated consumer protection policy

- ✓ Registered Contractors
- ✓ CSLB Confirmation, Insured, Bonded
- ✓ Contractor Training
- ✓ Identity Verification
- ✓ In Good Standing
- ✓ Product Eligibility Check
- ✓ Fair Pricing
- ✓ Permits Required
- ✓ Terms Confirmation
- ✓ Paid Upon Job Completion
- ✓ Dispute Resolution



Protections for the elders and non-English speaking

Target Homeowner Groups: Elders (homeowners 64+ or diminished capacity) and Non-English speaking

- When an Application is submitted, the system automatically flags the file.
- Homeowners required to verbally 'confirm terms' before Notice to Proceed is issued. The Confirm Terms call includes additional questions about project scope and financing.
- Homeowners are required to verbally 'confirm work complete' before project will be funded.

- Pricing must be within tighter than normal controls (e.g.,1 std. from the mean).
- Consumer Agreement between contractor and homeowner may be required to be submitted to confirm scope of work.

Results (California HERO)

- ✓ Launched in 137 jurisdictions
- ✓ Additional 48 jurisdictions to launch in March 2015

Approved apps: 12,200+

Approved financing: \$796,700,000+

Projects completed: 4,652

Projects funded: \$101,300,00+

Results (WRCOG region only)

Approved apps (res): 20,900+

Approved financing (res): \$787,000,000+

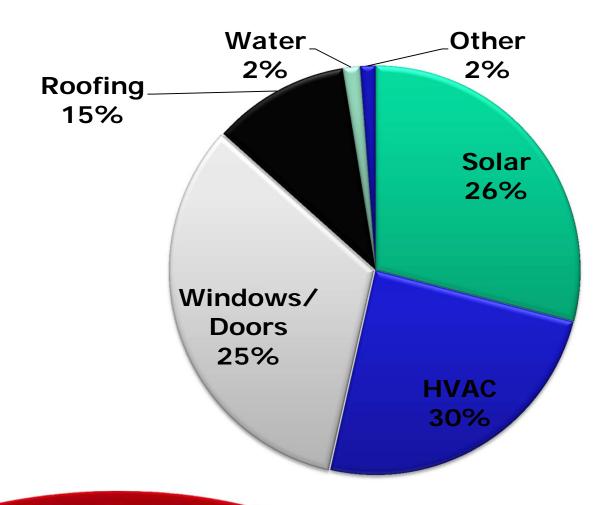
Projects completed (res): 12,400+

Projects funded (res): \$227,000,000+

Projects completed (com): 5

Projects funded (com): \$500,000+

Types of funded projects





Cumulative Results (all active jurisdictions)



How do jurisdictions join the California HERO Program?

- ✓ Jurisdiction needs to adopt a Resolution of Participation to join California HERO Program
 - ✓ Initiation of validation process
 - Once the validation is complete, property owners can begin applying
 - ✓ 3 4 months to launch



California HERO - 185 cities and counties and counting

Alameda County Albany Berkeley

Contra Costa

Antioch Concord Oakley Richmond San Pablo San Ramon Walnut Creek

El Dorado County South Lake Tahoe

Fresno County

Clovis Fresno Fresno County Unincorporated Kernman Kingsburg Parlier Reedley Sanger

Imperial County Brawley

Calexico El Centro Holtville

Calpatria

Selma

Imperial County Unincorporated **Kern County**

Arvin **Bakersfield** California City Delano

Kern County Unincorporated McFarland

Ridgecrest Shafter Taft Tehachapi

Wasco

Kings County Lemoore

Los Angeles County

Alhambra Arcadia Azusa **Baldwin Park** Bellflower Bradbury Brentwood Carson Claremont Commerce

Covina Diamond Bar El Monte El Segundo Gardena Glendora Hawthorne

Hermosa Beach

Industry Inglewood

Irwindale La Cañada Flintridge La Verne

Lancaster Lawndale Lomita

Monrovia Montebello Monterey Park

Palmdale **Pomona**

Rancho Palos Verdes Redondo Beach **Rolling Hills**

Rolling Hills Estates Rosemead

San Dimas San Fernando San Gabriel San Marino Santa Monica

South El Monte South Pasadena **Temple City Torrance**

Sierra Madre

Walnut West Covina

Madera County Madera County Unincorporated **Merced County**

Atwater Livingston Merced Merced County Unincorporated

Mono County Mammoth Lakes Mono County Unincorporated

Monterey County Monterey

Monterey County Unincorporated

Napa County American Canyon

Calistoga Napa Napa County Unincorporated

St. Helena Yountville

Orange County Aliso Viejo

Anaheim Brea Buena Park Costa Mesa **Cypress**

Fountain Vallev

Garden Grove **Huntington Beach**

La Habra La Palma Lake Forest Laguna Hills

Placentia Rancho Santa

Margarita

Stanton **Tustin**

Yorba Linda

Riverside County

Beaumont Coachella **Desert Hot Springs**

Indio Palm Desert Palm Springs

Sacramento County Citrus Heights

Rancho Cordova

San Diego County Carlsbad

Coronado Del Mar El Cajon

Encinitas Escondido

Imperial Beach La Mesa Lemon Grove

National City Newport Beach Oceanside

> Poway San Diego San Diego County

San Clemente Santa Ana

Solana Beach Westminster Vista San Francisco

> County San Francisco San Francisco County

Unincorporated

San Marcos

Santee

San Joaquin County Lodi

Ripon Stockton Tracy

San Mateo County Daly City

Foster Menlo Park Redwood City

San Bruno San Mateo County

Unincorporated Woodside

Santa Barbara County

> Lompoc **Santa Clara County**

San Jose

Santa Cruz County Scotts Valley

Santa Cruz County Unincorporated

Solano County Benicia Dixon

Solano County Unincorporated Vacaville Vallejo

Sonoma County

Sebastopol Sonoma County Unincorporated

Stanislaus County

Hughson Modesto Newman Oakdale

Riverbank **Turlock**

Visalia

Waterford **Tulare County**

Ventura County Fillmore Oiai Oxnard Port Hueneme Santa Paula

Simi Vallev

HERO Communities as of December 30. 2014

Indicates launched

HERO App coming soon

- ✓ Gain information on:
 - ✓ Applications
 - ✓ Complaints
 - ✓ Economic impacts
 - ✓ Job creation
 - ✓ And much more!











Questions?



www.heroprogram.com



Contact Information:

Rick Bishop, Western Riverside Council of Governments (951) 955-8303 or e-mail bishop@wrcog.cog.ca.us

Barbara Spoonhour, Western Riverside Council of Governments (951) 955-8313 or e-mail spoonhour@wrcog.cog.ca.us

Crystal Adams, Western Riverside Council of Governments (951) 955-8312 or e-mail adams@wrcog.cog.ca.us



Cory Downs Conservation Specialist City of Chula Vista





PACE in Chula Vista

Cory Downs
Conservation Specialist
1/13/2015

Chula Vista Action

Original CO² Reduction Plan (1996)

Climate Change Working Group

- Mitigation actions (2007 & 2014)
- Adaptation planning (2010)

Georgetown University Energy Prize (2015-2017)



City receiving the Organizational Leadership Award at 2014 Climate Leadership Awards

PACE in Chula Vista

PACE programs currently available in Chula Vista...

CaliforniaFIRST

- Administered by Renewable Funding & CA Statewide Community Development Authority
- 159 CA communities participating (14 in SD region)
- Residential & Commercial Properties
- To date: 38 approved applications for \$855,230 total in Chula Vista

CaliforniaFIRST

PACE in Chula Vista

PACE programs currently available in Chula Vista...

Clean Energy Chula Vista

- Administered by Ygrene Energy Fund & City of Chula Vista
- "Local" program focus contractor trainings & office
- Residential & Commercial Properties
- Started financing projects in August 2014
- To date: 50 projects financed (\$4.4 million total) in CV



PACE Providers

How many providers are best? Are two better than one? Three better than two?



Or



PACE Providers

Pro:

- Increased Competition (better rates & customer service)
- Options for residents
- Increased awareness about PACE

Cons:

- Market Confusion
- Less ability to leverage City resources
- Less program control



PACE in Chula Vista

Chula Vista is currently in the process of proposing PACE program and underwriting guidelines to City Council.



DRAFT Program Guidelines

- Encourage the most cost effective improvements (or combination of improvements) to maximize property-owners' long-term utility savings and return on investment
- Ensure that all improvements are performed by California-licensed contractors and have received the necessary building permits prior to installation
- Promote local purchases and the use of local contractors
- Integrate all applicable City, San Diego Gas & Electric, water district, and state rebates
- Deliver or provide access to quarterly program participation reports that include the following electronic data (split between residential & commercial sectors): NOT LISTED

DRAFT Underwriting Guidelines

- Require that applicants are the property-owner(s) of record
- Require that applicants are current on all property taxes and assessments for the subject property
- Require that applicants are current on all debt secured by the subject property, and do not have more than one 30-day late payment notice for the prior 36 months or since the current owner acquired the property, whichever period is shorter
- Require that the subject property is not an asset in any bankruptcy proceeding or does not have any involuntary liens
- Require that total indebtedness secured by the property (including all mortgages, tax liens, and assessment liens), when combined with the PACE lien, does not exceed 95% of the property value

Continued on next slide.

DRAFT Underwriting Guidelines

Continued

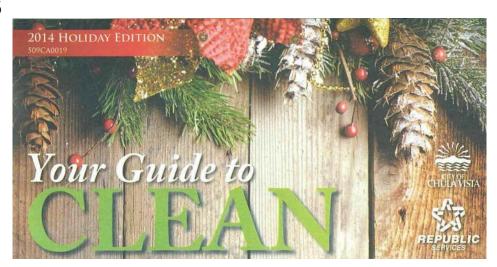
- Require that the PACE lien is for 15% or less of the value of the subject property
- Require that each lender with a recorded lien on the subject property has been notified of the new PACE lien. (non-residential only)
- Require applicant acknowledgment of the Federal Housing Finance Agency position on PACE (residential only).



Make PACE Local

How can we leverage City activities to support PACE programs and benefit our community?

- Promote through other City departments
- Train staff & showcase program material
- Promote local contractors



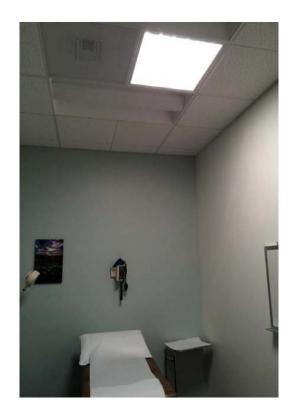


Thank You!



Questions?

Cory Downs
(619) 476-2442
cdowns@chulavistaca.gov





Questions?

www.energycenter.org/financing

Contact:

Tamara Gishri Perry

Tamara.Perry@energycenter.org

